

Index

- acid rain 128
- acidic atmospheric deposition 127, 128
- adaptation policies 192, 195
- Agenda 21 180, 183
- air pollution 69, 82
- amenity 40, 159
- animals' physical welfare 22
- AOSIS 213
- Aral Sea 91–3

- Basel Convention 85, 157, 180
- biodiversity 159, 218
 - 'hot spots' 226, 239, 241
 - management 232
- bioindicators 231
- bioindustry 31
- Birds Directive 237
- Black Triangle 68
- Boserupian scenario 104
- Brundlandt Report 198
- business as usual emission scenario 189

- Carmargue 61
- capital 141
- carbon sequestration 192
- carrying capacity 122, 233
- Central and Eastern Europe 68
- Chelyabinsk 71
- Chernobyl 71, 163
- CITES Regulation 237
- Coastal zones 222
- CO₂ emissions 204
- Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) 44, 48
- common property resource 127, 138
- conflicts of interest 2, 12, 46
- Convention on Long Range Transboundary Air Pollution 82

- coral reefs 222
- countervailing power 77
- critical loads 82

- debt for Nature swaps 239
- Deep Sea Carrier* 153
- deforestation 20, 101
- demand constrained 78
- depopulation 113
- destination levy 31
- developed 194
- Directive on the Transfrontier Shipment of Hazardous Waste 180
- discounting 169
- diversity
 - ecosystem 219
 - genetic 219
- dose-effect relations 139
- dry deposition 128
- Dutch agricultural model 25

- ecological 159
 - and economic interdependencies 11
 - footprint 116
 - modernisation 95
- Economic Commission for Europe (ECE) 82, 136, 201
- economies of scale 33
- ecosecurity 232
- ecosystem diversity 219
- effect orientated 82
- elasticity of demand 114
- elitism 185
- emission
 - orientated 82
 - reduction measures 192
- energy prices 19

Environmental problems as conflicts of interest

- Environmental Action Programme for Central and Eastern Europe 68
- Environmental Impact Assessment Directive 238
- environmental
 - hit-and-run 116
 - mediation 38
 - stress 132
- Environmentally Sensitive Areas (ESAs) 51, 60
- equity 154, 169, 201, 211, 230
- European
 - Directive on Nitrates 47
 - environmental policy 24
 - Natural Sites Twinning Programme (EUROSITE) 64
- eutrophication 17, 46, 222
- evolution 220
- exchange value 76
- externalities 43, 153, 184
- extinction 221
- fertiliser effect 190
- fertility 109
- Five-I approach 241
- fixed animal-to-land ratio 24
- forests 222
- Framework Convention on Climate Change 187, 198, 214
- free-range animals 34
- free trade 227
- Gabcikovo-Nagymaros dam 90
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 229
- Global Environmental Facility 213, 236
- global scenario 32
- global warming 193
- greenhouse warming potential 193
- gross domestic product (GDP) 78, 107
- gross world produkt 107
- groundwater 17
- Habitats Directive 63, 238
- hazardous waste 73, 85, 155, 164
- Hazardous Wastes Directive 180
- ideology 75
- industrial manure processing 17, 23
- industrialised countries 194
- integrated pollution control 164
- intergenerational equity 169
- Intergovernmental Negotiating Committee 198
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) 189, 199
- international co-operation 136
- International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships (MARPOL) 178
- International Council of Scientific Unions (ICSU) 58
- International Union for the Conservation of Nature 60
- irreversibility 217
- Japanese Ministry of International Trade and Industry 207
- joint implementation 209
- Karin B 152
- Khain Sea 151
- labour 141
- legislation 17
- life expectancy 109
- lignite 139
- limitation policy 192
- livestock
 - farming 15
 - feed 16
- local model 34
- London Dumping Convention (LDC) 171
- Love Canal 160
- Malthusian scenario 104
- management field 62
- manure
 - 'banks' 27
 - bookkeeping 28
 - centre 31
 - production rights 34
 - surplus 20
- merit goods 43, 140
- mycorrhizas 131
- migration 105
- Minamata Bay 160
- mineral bookkeeping 35
- mortality levels 109
- multiple land uses 37
- National Farmers' Union (NFU) 48
- National Nature Reserve (NNR) 42, 58
- negative externalities 46
- neoclassical (economic) theory 141

- newly industrialised countries 194
- NGOs 19
- NH₃ emissions 131
- NO₂ emissions 130
- no-regrets policies 193, 197, 208
- Noordwijk Declaration on
 - Climate Change 200
- nuclear
 - cycle 157
 - disaster 71
 - oases 176
- odour zones 16
- OECD 201
- Our Common Future* 198
- overexploitation 80
- overfertilisation 29
- oxidised nitrogen compounds 128
- oxidised sulphur compounds 128
- pig farming 13
- pledge and review 202
- pluralist view 185
- polluter pays principle 31
- pragmatic uncertainty 185
- precautionary principle 180, 184, 196, 201
- Pressure of Population on Resources (PPR) 103
- price subsidies 22
- prior-informed consent principle 181
- problem field 62
- project approach 62
- proximate determinant 109
- proximity principle 175, 181
- radioactive
 - substances 73
 - wastes 157, 171
- RAINS model 84
- Ramsar Convention 42, 58, 62
- rational choice theory 141
- reduced nitrogen compounds 128
- regional model 33
- resource constrained 78
- resources 159
- runaway effect 191, 210
- secret of Dutch agriculture 25
- Seveso Directive 165
- Sellafield 153
- Shell 147
- Sites of Special Scientific Interest 42, 58
- small island states 213
- SO₂ emissions 129
- soil pollution 18
- soil production 230
- species
 - diversity 219
 - richness 219
- surplus levy 30
- sustainable 20
 - development 1, 33, 194
 - management 233
- tariff barriers 19, 227, 229
- technology 12, 105
- Three Mile Island 162
- Toronto Target 199
- total fertility rate (TFR) 111
- toxic chemicals 73
- trade 154
- trade restrictions 20
- transboundary air pollution 135
- United Nations
 - Conference on Environment and Development 187
 - Development Programme (UNDP) 236
 - Environment Programme (UNEP) 198
 - Framework Convention on Climate Change 187
- use value 76
- values 40
- waste 155
- water pollution 82
- wet deposition 128
- wetland areas 222
- Windscale/Sellafield 162
- woodlands 222
- World Climate Conference 198
- World Commission on Environment and Development 198
- World Meteorological Organisation 198
- World Resources Institute 236
- World Trade Organisation (WTO) 229