

Index

- acquit communautaire *128*
Acte Unique *116*
action groups *265*
administrative capacity *20*
Advisory Council *212*
African NGO Environment Network (ANEN) *30*
African Women's Development and Communications Network (FEMNET) *29*
Agarwal, Anil *37*
Agenda 21 *190*
Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade *93*
air pollution *114*
Alliance of Small Island States (AOSIS) *191*
Alliance of Northern People for Environment (ANPED) *29*
alliances *28*
amazonian forest *188*
análisis, desarrollo, y gestión (ANADEGES) *28*
Antarctic and Southern Ocean Coalition (ASOC) *29*
antarctica *22, 189*
article XX of the GATT *95*
Asian Tigers *89, 175*
Asia-Pacific People's Environment Network (APPEN) *29*
- Bank for European Construction and Development (BERD) *40*
Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee (BRAC) *27*
Barito Pacific's *41*
- Basel Convention *101, 102*
Benelux *107*
Beyond the Limits *255*
bird protection *113*
black list substances *111*
Black Triangle *138*
Bonheur National Brut (BNB) *115*
Brandt Commission *181*
Brandt Reports *183*
Brandt, Willy *181*
British Nuclear Fuels *35*
Brundtland Commission *185, 225*
Brundtland, Gro Harlem *185*
Brundtland Report *73, 126, 231, 255*
Bulgarian Communist Party *139*
Bulgarian environmental movement *142, 143*
Burgerinitiativen (citizen action groups) *275*
Business Charter for Sustainable Development *66, 67*
- capitalist world economy *169*
car exhaust emissions *119*
carbon dioxide emissions *190*
carbon tax *192*
Carson, Rachel *51*
cartels of refusal *59*
catalytic converters *114*
Cecchini Report *116*
Central Europe *137*
centralised economic planning system *139*
CFC reduction *203*
CFCs *96*
Charter 77 *142*
Charter of Rights and Duties of States *180*

- Chemical Industries Association (CIA) 70
 Chemical Industries Association's
 Responsible Care Programme 71
 Chernobyl 136, 151, 176
 Chihuahua Desert, New Mexico 268
 Chipko movement 26
 Christian Aid 29
 citizen-based organisations (CBOs) 275
 clean technology 59
 climate change 101
 Climate Change Convention 192
 Club of Rome 114, 115, 179
 co-operative regulation 217
 co-operative self-regulation 215
 CO₂ emissions 202
 coalitions 28
 Cohesion Fund 124, 130, 163
 Cold War 136, 181
 Collins, Ken 124
 communist economy 139
 communist states 9
 communitarian principles 271
 Community Financial Instrument for the
 Environment 122
 comparative advantage 79
 Conference on Security and
 Co-operation 157
 contemporary society 262
 Convention on Biological Diversity 192
 Convention on International Trade in
 Endangered Species (CITES) 88, 99, 102
 Convention to Combat Desertification
 194, 262
 convoy principle 118
 Copenhagen summit 158
 Cotentin peninsula, Normandy 268
 Council for Mutual Economic
 Assistance 157
 Council for the Protection of Rural
 England (CPRE) 276
 Council of the European Union (the
 Council) 108, 130
 Counsell, Simon 42
 Court of Accounts 108
 Cubatao zone 37
- Dag Hammarskjöld Foundation 184
 debt crisis 185
 deforestation 83
 Delors, Jacques 132
- demodernising consciousness 275
 deregulation 215, 216
 desertification 194
 desertification convention 278
 developing countries 10
 development of regimes 20
 development race 171
 DGI 162
 DGII 162
 DGXI 162
 diffusion of impacts 260
 diffusion of sources 260
 directive 110
 dissident thought 142
 Djoghlef, Ahmed 191
 Dobris Conference 160
 Dobris, process 159
 dolphin case 94
 domestic implementation of international
 treaties 203
 Dounreay 268
 Dutch implementation strategy 218
 Dutch National Environmental Policy
 Plan (NEPP) 131, 255
 Dutch Scientific Council for Government
 Policy (WRR in Dutch) 237
- Earth First! 26
 Earth Summit 188, 190, 262
 Eastern Europe 137
 eco-label 124
 Eco-Management and Audit Scheme 66
 ecological modernisation 198, 208, 218
 ecological nationalism 142
 econet 29
 Economic and Social Committee
 (ECOSOC) 108
 economic committee 162
 economic development 89
 Edinburgh Summit 121
 Ekoglasnost 143
 emission standards 111
 endangered species 99, 248
 enlightenment thinking 139
 Environment Directorate of the European
 Community 66
 Environment for Europe 159, 160
 environmental audits 125
 environmental decision making 130

Prospects for environmental change

- environmental impact assessments (EIAs) 113
- environmental legacy in Eastern Europe 140
- environmental management 144
- environmental movement 275, 277
- Environmental Policy Institute 38
- environmental policy instruments 122
- Environmental Programme for Europe (EPE) 160
- environmental science 280
- epistemic communities 18
- equity 73
- Essen Summit 128
- European Agreements 157
- European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (BERD) 154
- European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC) 107
- European Commission (the Commission) 55, 108, 130, 149, 206
- European Community for Atomic Energy (EURATOM) 107
- European Court of Justice 93, 108
- European Economic Community (EEC) 107
- European Environmental Agency 55, 121
- European Environmental and Protection and Restoration System (EEPRS) 160
- European Environmental Bureau (EEB) 28, 162
- European Investment Bank 108
- European Parliament (EP) 108, 130, 162
- European Programme on Climate and Natural Hazards (EPOCH) 126
- European Summit 108
- European Union (EU) 56, 105, 136, 144, 145, 147, 149, 151, 153, 158, 159, 160, 162, 163, 206, 209, 211, 213, 215
- European Year of the Environment 120
- Europhoria 120
- evangelical church 142
- exclusive economic zones 22
- exemptions 19
- export-oriented industrialisation (EOI) 175
- extinct species 248
- extraterritorial effect of domestic laws 94
- Fifth Environmental Action Programme 56, 131, 158, 206, 207, 209, 212, 215
- Financial Instrument for the Environment 124
- First Assessment Report 190
- First Environmental Action Programme 109, 110, 206
- formal sovereignty 220
- Fourth Environmental Action Programme 120, 207
- Framework Convention on Climate Change 101, 191
- Fraser, Simon 42
- free market approach 53, 54
- Friends of the Earth (FOE) 28, 41
- Friends of the Earth International 29, 41
- fundis' 277
- futurity 73
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 74, 75, 91, 98, 102
- Global Environmental Facility (GEF) 90, 195
- Global Forests Convention 262
- global warming 96, 190, 192
- globalisation 167, 168, 169, 170
- globalisation of environmental politics 274
- GLU (Great Lakes United) 46
- Gorleben, Lower Saxony 268
- government regulation and market forces 210
- Gramsci 37
- Great Lakes Water Quality Agreement 46
- green capitalism 141
- green dictator 15
- Green Party 15, 143
- green political parties 276
- greenhouse effect 234, 235
- greenhouse gases 189, 190
- Greennet 29
- Greenpeace 27, 31, 265
- Greenpeace International 29, 31
- Greenpeace UK 27, 35
- gross national happiness 115
- Group of 77 180, 191
- Group on Environmental Measures and International Trade 98
- growth paradigm 11
- Gulf War 176
- habitat destruction 250
- Hanford, Idaho 268
- Hanson-Lawson, Michael 42

- hazardous wastes 101
 hill farming 247
 hormones in beef production 93
 Human Exemptionalism Paradigm (HEP) 271
 human rights movement 275

 impact of trade 74
 implementation network 213
 implementation strategies 214
 import substituting industrialisation (ISI) 173
 Independent Commission on International Development Issues 181
 individualisation 264
 industrialisation 174
 industrialism 172
 Information Agreement 110
 inherent ignorance 232
 Integrated Programme for Commodities 180
 Intergovernmental Negotiating Committee (INC) 191
 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) 190
 International assistance 19
 International Atomic Energy Authority 20
 International Chamber of Commerce (ICC) 125
 International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling 99
 International day for biological diversity 194
 international division of labour 169
 international environmental co-operation 199
 international interdependence 73
 International Monetary Fund (IMF) 177
 international monitoring 20
 International North Sea Conferences 18
 international peace movement 275
 international regimes 17
 international trade 79
 International Whaling Commission 99
 interventionist 54
 interventionist approach 56
 ivory trade 88

 Japan Tropical Forest Action Network (JATAN) 27
 Juniper, Tony 39

 Kenya 11
 Kuala Lumpur Group 191

 La Hague 268
 labour movement 275
 Law of the Sea Convention 22
 leadership 18
 Leaky, Richard 11
 limits to growth 179
 locally unwanted land uses (LULUs) 266, 269, 270
 Lomé IV treaty 129
 London Conference on Ozone 41

 Maastricht Treaty 129, 130, 153, 207
 Malthus, Thomas 57
 Man and the Biosphere Programme 179
 management of the oceans 101
 managing paradigm 238
 managing perspective 243
 managing scenario 250, 251
 Mansholt, Sikko 115
 market approach 53, 54
 market economy 150
 market-orientated instruments 209
 Marshall Aid Plan 107, 136, 178
 Médecins sans Frontières 29
 Melchett, Peter 35
 Mendez, Chico 38, 188
 minority groups 265
 Molitor Report 132
 Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer 96, 100, 101, 190
 most favoured nation (MFN) 91
 multilateral development banks (MDB) 38
 multilevel complex 205

 nation state 198
 nation state system 169
 national sacrifice areas 266
 national treatment 92
 National Wildlife Federation 38, 46
 Natural Resources Defence Council 41
 Nature 246, 247
 Nature conservation 125, 245, 254
 Nature conservation movement 275
 negotiations 199
 networking 28
 New Ecological Paradigm 272
 New Environmental Paradigm' (NEP) 271

Prospects for environmental change

- New International Economic Order 179, 180
new politics 275
new social movements 275
newly industrialising countries (NICs) 89,
169, 174, 241
NGO Forest Monitor 42
NIMBYism (not in my backyard) 269
non-aligned movement 172, 180, 184
non-decision making 273
non-discrimination 91
non-governmental organisations
(NGOs) 25
Noordwijk Ministerial Conference on
Atmospheric Pollution and Climate
Change 192
NOVIB 29
nuclear oases 266
nuclear parks 268
nuclear war 263
Nyerere, Julius 184
- oil pollution 22
operational sovereignty 220
Organisation of Petroleum Exporting
Countries (OPEC) 177
Organization for Economic Co-operation
and Development (OECD) 174
Our Common Future 126, 127, 186, 225, 255
Overseas Development Agency (ODA) 47
OXFAM 29
ozone layer 96, 100, 189
- Panhandle, Texas 268
Pearson Commission 180
peripheral communities 266, 268
peripheralisation 266, 267, 269
permitted consumption 235
Pesticides Action Network (PAN) 29
Phare Programme 151, 153, 154, 157,
159, 161, 162, 164
planned economy 139
plimsoll lines 231
pluralist democracy 150
Policy Review Group 213
polluter havens 151
polluter pays principle (PPP) 95, 109
pollution havens 266
porc production 85
post-agreement activity 202
post-normal science 236
precautionary principle 271
pre-negotiation stage 199
preserving paradigm 238
preserving perspective 244
preserving scenario 250
pressure groups 79
primary Nature 246, 247
principle 25 of the Rio Declaration 127
principle of equity 95
principle of 'subsidiarity' 109
process of globalisation 137
process standard 93
product standards 93
production quota 139
professional consultancy 236
proportionality 102
- quality standards 111
quasi non-governmental organisations
(QUANGOS) 26, 281
- radical agenda 75
radical approach 54, 57
re-regulation 215
Reagan, Ronald 181
realos 277
reciprocity 92
reform process 148
reforming agenda 184
reformist approach 53, 55
regime formation 18, 199
Regional Seas Programme 19
regulation 111
Responsible Care Programme 70
Rhine 233
Rio Declaration on Environment and
Development 127, 271
Rio Declaration on Trade 80
risk society 262
road building 163
road networks 163
Robinson, James 42
Royal Society for the Protection of Birds
(RSPB) 276
Ruse lung 143
- Samaj Parivartana Samudaya 47
sanctions 19
Sandbrook, Richard 35
Saudi Arabia 192

- Savannah River, South Carolina 268
 Save the Children 29
 saving paradigm 238
 saving perspective 243
 saving scenario 250
 Science and Technology (STEP) 126
 Scottish Community Organization
 Opposed to Toxics (SCOOT) 28
 Second Environmental Action Plan 111
 Second World Climate Conference 191
 secondary Nature 246, 247
 self-regulation 20, 66, 68, 215
 Sellafield 35, 268
 Seveso Directive 112
 shaping society from below 281
 shrimp export 85
 Sierra Club 28, 46
 Single European Act (SEA) 56, 116, 117,
 130, 153
 Sixth Amendment 112
 SKEPHI 42
 social (in)equality 266
 Social Committee 162
 social regulation 215
 socialism 56
 societal learning 13, 21
 Society for the Control of Troublesome
 Industrial Emissions (SCOTTIE) 28
 Socioeconomic Environmental Research
 Program (SEER) 126
 solidarity 265
 South Commission 184
 sovereign authority 220
 sovereignty 14, 21
 Spandana Samaja Seva Samudaya 27
 Stability Act 11
 stakeholder approach 61
 stand-still principle 109
 state-society relations 8, 9
 state-free spaces 16
 stewardship 271
 Stockholm conference 179
 structural adjustment programmes
 (SAPs) 177
 Structural Funds 122
 sustainability 76
 sustainable development 211, 225, 256
 sustainable future 282
 sustainable technology 133
 target group approach 207, 214
 target organisations 34, 39
 technology 176
 Tessenderlo, Belgium 268
 Thatcher, Margaret 181
 The Area 268
 the limits to growth 114, 255
 Third Environmental Action
 Programme 111, 113, 207
 Third World 171
 Third World organisations 275
 This Common Inheritance 255
 THORP (The processing plant) 35
 tit-for-tat strategy 19
 Tolba, Mostafa 19
 Towards Sustainability 131, 256
 Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) 112
 trade policy measures 94
 transnational corporations (TNCs) 73
 transnational interdependence 14, 16
 transparency 91, 102
 Treaty of Rome 107
 triangles of accommodation 36
 tropical forests 97
 Truman, Harry 171
 Tuesday Group 35

 Union of Democratic Forces 143
 United Nations 107
 United Nations Conference on Environment
 and Development (UNCED) 13, 32, 127,
 187, 188, 189
 United Nations Conference on Trade and
 Development (UNCTAD) 180
 United Nations Economic Commission for
 Latin America (ECLA) 172
 United Nations Environment Programme
 (UNEP) 19, 191
 United Nations Framework Convention on
 Climate Change (FCCC) 96
 Uruguay round of multilateral trade
 negotiations 91, 92
 United States Marine Mammal Protection
 Act 94
 United States trade law 88
 utilising paradigm 238
 utilising perspective 249
 utilising scenario 250, 251

Prospects for environmental change

valued environment 72

Vereniging Milieudefensie 28

vertical unity 203, 204

veto 19

Vienna Convention for the Protection of
the Ozone Layer 100

Wadden Sea 233

WALHI 30, 38

war of position 37

waste control 114

waste tourism 113

Waste Water Treatment Directive 124

water pollution 114

West German Green Party 142

whaling 99

Whaling Convention 101

White Paper on Growth, Employment and
Competitiveness 132

World Bank 190

World Commission on Environment and
Development (WCED) 185

World Conservation Union (IUCN) 29, 245

world food production 239

World Meteorological Organisation
(WMO) 191

world military order 169

World Rainforest Movement 41

World Trade Organisation (WTO) 74, 91,
98, 102

Worldwatch Institute 241

WWF (Worldwide Fund for Nature) 29

Yucca Mountain, Nevada 268